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# 05 05 Family and social life

#### **Stages of life**

1 Match the age-related words and expressions with ages 1–6. Do you know people who are these ages? Who are they?

<b>1</b> 50	<b>2</b> 37	<b>3</b> 14	<b>4</b> 85	<b>5</b> 2	<b>6</b> 21
A elde	rly	<b>C</b> young	adult	E in h	is thirties
B todd	ller	<b>D</b> middle	-aged	F tee	nager

#### WORD BUILDING

- 2 Complete the questions with the correct nouns formed from the words in brackets.
  - 1 Is there the \_\_\_\_\_ (generate) gap between you and your parents?
  - 2 Is it better to have a long or a short \_\_\_\_\_\_ (engage) before getting married?
  - 3 Why is \_\_\_\_\_ (adolescent) such a difficult time of life?
  - **4** What is the \_\_\_\_\_\_ (retire) age in Ukraine?

## **3** Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions from exercise 2.

# 4 Complete the sentences with the correct words in the box.

turned late heart immature age up twenty-five-ish getting

- 1 My aunt wasn't young when she got married. She was in her \_\_\_\_\_\_ forties.
- 2 My grandad's seventy-five but he's still very young at
- 3 My dad died when I was young and I had to grow \_\_\_\_\_ very quickly.
- 4 My cousin, Mark, is nineteen, but he's still very
- 5 How old would you say Tom is? I think he's \_\_\_\_\_, but I don't know his exact age.
- 6 Helen has just \_\_\_\_\_\_ forty but she certainly doesn't look her \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 My uncle is \_\_\_\_\_ on a bit now. He can't walk for long without a break.

#### Family and friends

5 Complete the email with the correct words in the box. Then label the people in the picture with the correct names.

only engaged twin siblings fiancé aunt granny cousin son separated

To: katybe@mail.co Subject: Family photo

my ( <b>1</b> ) sis	mised. That's me on the r ter Maddy – she's ten mir	nutes older
than me! Benind us are	my parents, Joanne and I	Jave. Next
to dad is his sister, my (2	2) June. She	e's got her
arm round her ( <b>3</b> )	, my ( <b>4</b> )	Colin.
He's got no ( <b>5</b> )	– he's an ( <b>6</b> )	
child. His dad, my uncle	George, isn't in the pictu	re. He and
June are ( <b>7</b> )	Then, next to Colin is	my older
sister Kylie with her (8)	, Jules. They	've been
( <b>9</b> ) for thr	ee months now. And, fin	ally, my
grandad Martin and my	r ( <b>10</b> ), Hele	n are sitting
on the chairs.		





### 6 Read the definitions and write the correct words.

- 1 a child whose parents are dead: \_
- 2 a person who is your boyfriend/girlfriend or husband/ wife:
- **3** a person who is bringing up a child on his/her own:
- 4 a person who is now legally a permanent child in a new family:
- 5 a man who has married your mother but is not your biological father: \_
- 6 a child who is being looked after by a new family for a period of time:
- 7 your wife's brother:
- **8** a person you have a strong mental connection with:

#### VERBS AND PREPOSITIONS

- 7 Complete the sentences with the correct prepositions.
  - 1 | take \_\_\_\_\_ my mum and | get \_\_\_\_\_ well with nearly everyone.
  - 2 I try to keep \_\_\_\_\_ touch with the people who I make friends \_\_\_\_\_ on holiday.
  - 3 The person I look \_\_\_\_\_ to the most in my family is my big brother. He's amazing.
  - 4 I go round with people that I have a lot \_ common with.
- 8 Work in pairs. Are the statements in exercise 7 true for you? Why? Why not?

#### ADJECTIVE-NOUN COLLOCATIONS

EXTENDED 9 Complete the sentences with the correct adjectives in the box.

> identical sworn distant family best complete immediate

- 1 My cousin and I are \_\_\_\_\_ enemies. We can't stand each other.
- 2 Kathy is definitely my \_\_\_\_\_ mate. We do everything together.
- 3 My sister and I are \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ opposites. We like and hate very different things.
- 4 There are only five people in my \_\_\_\_\_ \_family but we've got lots of aunts and uncles, who live in the USA.
- 5 That's amazing! Will and Tony are \_\_\_\_\_twins and I can't tell them apart.
- 6 I don't know her very well, but Rose is a \_ cousin on my father's side of the family.
- 7 I've got a very interesting \_\_\_\_ tree which goes back hundreds of years.

#### **Everyday activities**

#### COLLOCATIONS

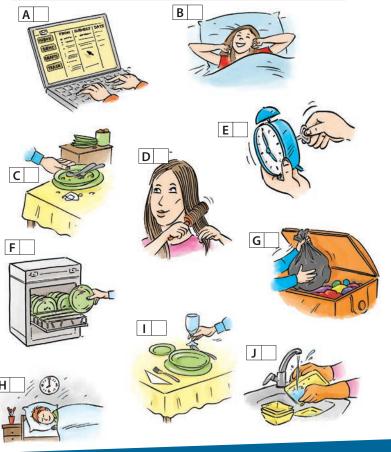
10 Complete the blog with the correct verbs.

#### « previous

Having brilliant time camping with my family			
in the mountains! Best thing is I don't have to			
( <b>1</b> ) my bed or ( <b>2</b> ) my			
room! Worst thing is I can't ( <b>3</b> ) a warm			
shower and I have to ( <b>4</b> ) my teeth in			
water from the river. But it's cool to ( <b>5</b> )			
up to the sound of birds singing. We ( <b>6</b> )			
up early, ( <b>7</b> ) breakfast outside the tent			
and then go walking. Luckily, the weather's good!			
We ( <b>8</b> ) to bed late too because we			
(9) games or (10) stories			
and jokes all evening. Very chilled out holiday!			
comment on this entry			
·			

**11** Complete the expressions with the correct verbs in the box. Then match the pictures with expressions 1-10.

	get lay check /e set put
<b>1</b> an early night	<b>6</b> out the rubbish
<b>2</b> the alarm	<b>7</b> your hair
<b>3</b> the table	<b>8</b> your email
<b>4</b> the table	<b>9</b> the washing-up
5 the dishwasher	<b>10</b> a lie-in



### **5** VOCABULARY

EXTENDED

#### 12 Choose the correct verbs to complete sentences 1–5.

- 1 I usually **freshen** / **refresh** up after school before I go to meet my mates.
- 2 Mum often gets me to race / run some errands for her at the weekend.
- **3** I must **make / put on** a wash when I get home. These jeans are really dirty.
- **4** My dad asked me to **pick / choose** up some fruit from the shop on my way home.
- **5** My brother is lazy and never **helps** / **assists** out my parents at the weekend.

#### Free time activities

**13** Put the words in the correct columns. Then add one more expression under each heading.

a crossword tennis cards photographs some drawing clubbing gymnastics swimming the dog for a walk out for a meal an evening course computer games jogging golf up a hobby a break

go	do
play	take
play	take
play	take

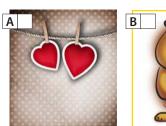
## 14 Choose the correct words to complete the entry on friendship forum.

My best mate is called Glenda. We're classmates and next-door (1) friends / neighbours, too, and I (2) pass / spend nearly all my free time with her! She either comes round to my house or I go (3) round / about to hers after school and we have a good (4) joke / gossip. We often read magazines together and (5) get / have a laugh. Sometimes we (6) chill / cool out in town with our mates or (7) make / go to a party. Sometimes we (8) throw / make a party ourselves! Glenda is very (9) socialising / sociable and friendly. Everyone likes her – especially me!

### 15 Imagine you have a week off and £1000 pocket money to spend. What would you do?

#### Holidays and celebrations

**16** Match the cards with messages 1–10.











H





EXTENDED

- 1 Happy Birthday!
- 2 Happy New Year!
- **3** Our condolences.
- 4 Have a wonderful life together.
- 5 Congratulations on your graduation!
- 6 Happy Anniversary!
- 7 Love you forever! Happy Valentine's Day.

J

- 8 Get well soon!
- 9 Happy Children's Day!
- **10** Happy Easter!

#### COMPOUND NOUNS

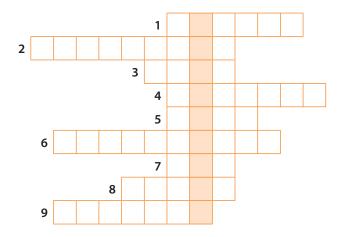
#### 17 Complete the sentences with the correct words.

- 1 When grandad retired, he got a **golden** h\_\_\_\_\_\_from his company.
- 2 For a birthday t\_\_\_\_\_ my parents took me to an important football match.
- **3** My kid sister dressed up as a robot for the **f\_\_\_\_\_ dress party**.
- 4 My cousin designs g\_\_\_\_\_cards.

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### 18 Complete the crossword. What is the hidden word?

- 1 Some people get married there.
- **2** A large party after a wedding.
- **3** A bride wears this on her finger.
- **4** A religious ceremony.
- **5** A religious song.
- **6** A girl who follows the bride.
- 7 A promise you make during a wedding ceremony.
- 8 A man who is getting married.
- **9** A person who supports and helps number eight.



#### Lifestyle, conflicts and problems

#### WORD FORMATION

19 Complete the sentences with nouns formed from the words in the box. One noun has the same form as the verb given.

rebel argue disagree behave discipline

- 1 I had a big \_\_\_\_\_ with my sister last week. She uses my laptop all the time.
- 2 There's an interesting article about teenage \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the magazine. Apparently, our parents' generation was worse than ours!
- **3** My brother's \_\_\_\_\_\_ is terrible. He shows off every time we're out together.
- 4 I think kids need a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ when they're young, don't you?
- 5 My mate and I had a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_ about where to go on Friday but we finally decided on the cinema.

#### VERB-NOUN COLLOCATIONS

#### **20** Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- 1 We've got some house rules, but I must admit, I don't always **hold / stick** to them!
- 2 My aunt and uncle haven't been happy for years and they're taking / getting a divorce soon.
- 3 I made / had a fight with my parents when I wanted to get a tattoo. They won.
- 4 Peter wasn't getting on with his girlfriend, so he decided to **cut / end** the relationship.
- 5 My mum always **holds** / **takes** my brother's side in an argument.

#### PHRASAL VERBS

### 21 Complete the sentences with the correct prepositions.

### TODAY'S GOSSIP

Did you know ...?

- 1 Amanda split \_\_\_\_\_ with Barry on Thursday at Dan's party.
- 2 Dean's partner walked \_\_\_\_\_ on him after a row about the washing-up!
- **3** The teacher sent Alan home because he was going \_\_\_\_\_ about a fight he'd been in over the weekend.
- 4 Tina's fallen \_\_\_\_\_ with her best mate, Tanya, because Tanya went \_\_\_\_\_ with Tina's boyfriend!
- **5** Our teacher, Miss Bird, broke \_\_\_\_\_ with her boyfriend last month when he moved to Canada, but they've got back \_\_\_\_\_ again now!
- **6** I had a big argument with Jack last night, but we made \_\_\_\_\_\_ this morning.
- 22 Work in pairs. Tell your partner about any recent school or family gossip.

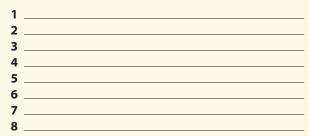
#### COLLOCATIONS

## S EXTENDED

23 Match the verbs in box A with the expressions in box B to make collocations.

Α	В
talk	your point across
stop	things through
lay	their allowance
go	down some ground rules
push	you the silent treatment
be against	the limits
get	ballistic
give	your better judgement

24 Translate the collocations in exercise 23 into Ukrainian.



# **25** Complete the magazine article with the correct form of the expressions from exercise 23.

#### DEALING WITH CONFLICT

Children always wan important to make th		•
can (2)	U U	· ·
do to help out in the h	ouse, homework a	nd so on. As they
get older, it gets hard	ler! You're bound	to get conflicts.
The main thing to rer	nember is not to (	3)
whenever your teen	ager does some	thing you don't
agree with. They wi	ll just retreat to	their room and
(4)! So	, try to (5)	and take
their opinions seriou	usly, even if it's (6	j)
If you (7)		
you're going to get ev	ven bigger probler	ns. On the other
hand, you need to (8)	, too	. Good luck!



#### **Z**oom in

## 1 Work in pairs. Tell your partner about the situations below.

#### The last time

- you had a lovely time with someone from your family.
- you had an argument with a member of your family.
- you felt embarrassed by your parents, siblings or friends.
- you were angry with your friend or a family member.
- you and your friends were involved in a funny situation.

#### 2 Are these behaviours acceptable to you? Why? Why not?

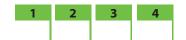


#### **GET SMARTER** -

Зверни увагу, що подані твердження стосуються головної думки тексту. Це означає, що вони підсумовують чиєсь висловлювання, описують мету висловлювання або стосуються місця, в якому воно відбувається.

Одне з поданих речень не підходить до жодного тексту, оскільки стосується якоїсь детальної інформації або містить слова або фрази, які в записі використовуються в зовсім іншому контексті.

- 3 CD 1.22 MP3 46 Listen to two speakers. Match the speakers with the sentences (A–C). Explain why one sentence does not match any speaker.
  - A The speaker complains about her parents. \_
  - **B** The speaker describes a loving relationship.
  - **C** We learn what makes the speaker's relationship difficult.
- 4 CD 1.23 MP3 47 You will hear (twice) four speakers talking about relationship problems. Match each speaker (1-4) with the correct sentence (A-E). Write your answers in the boxes. Note: there is one extra sentence that you do not need.
  - **A** The speaker suggests a solution to a problem.
  - **B** You can hear this advice during a meeting.
  - **C** We learn what makes the speaker very angry.
  - **D** The speaker admires a member of his/her family.
  - **E** The speaker talks about a conflict he/she needs to solve.



#### Fish for words

- 5 Choose the correct prepositions to complete the sentences. What do these expressions mean? Are the sentences true for you?
  - 1 lget on / up with everybody in my family.
  - 2 I hate people who talk about me **behind** / **after** my back.
  - **3** I couldn't wish **about / for** better parents. They are just great.
  - 4 I think my parents brought me down / up really well.
  - 5 My parents tell me off / in all the time. They're too critical.
  - 6 I look up / down to my dad. He's so clever!
- 6 Write the correct adjective or noun form of the words in brackets to complete the forum entry.

Forum	🥥 🝚 😔
I don't get on with peopl	e who are (1)
(jealousy) and (2)	(criticise) of me. I'm a very
(3)(emot	ion) person and I need people who
are (4)(u	nderstand) and supportive. I often
can't think of (5)	(solve) to my problems,
so I appreciate friends w	ho can give me good advice.
	<u> </u>

#### Wrap it up

- 7 Work in pairs and suggest some advice about the following problems.
  - Your friend had a terrible argument over bad school marks with his/her parents.
  - Your friend's parents keep reading his/her text messages.
  - Your friend has just split up with his girlfriend/her boyfriend.
  - Your friend feels lonely at his/her new school.

### 

#### Practise

#### GET SMARTER

Пам'ятай, що деякі питання можуть стосуватися думки осіб, які їх висловлюють, або поглядів, з якими вони не погоджуються. Під час прослуховування зверни увагу на звороти, які використовують співрозмовники, щоб погодитися або не погодитися з якоюсь думкою, напр. Yes, sure. / Absolutely! / I guess I agree. / You couldn't be more wrong. В записі ти можеш почути також інші фрази, за допомогою яких співрозмовники наводять погляди, відмінні від своїх, напр. While experts disagree with this, I believe ..., Many people think that ..., However, in my opinion ....

- 1 CD 1.24 MP3 48 Listen to a conversation between a man and a woman. Decide whose opinions are expressed in statements 1–5: the man's [M], the woman's [W] or some other people's [O]. What expressions do the speakers use to show their agreement or disagreement?
  - 1 Teenagers know how to interact with each other now.
  - **2** The majority of young people are quite talkative.
  - **3** We should make more effort to help young people talk without the use of technology.
  - **4** It's very difficult to make young people abandon technology for communication purposes.
  - **5** It's a good idea for adults to talk to young people about communication problems.

#### Fish for words

**3** Replace the underlined fragments in sentences 1–6 with the verbs in the box in the correct form.

#### ignore play value consider socialise reflect on

- 1 <u>Fiddling</u> with your phone while you're chatting to your friend is rude.
- **2** We don't <u>spend time</u> with people as often as before.
- **3** We often <u>snub</u> people who are different from us.
- **4** We should <u>appreciate</u> our friends more than any technology.
- 5 Most young people find phubbing acceptable.
- 6 It's time for everyone to <u>think about</u> our communication with others.

#### 4 Read the audioscript on page 318 and complete the phrases for expressing opinion. Then use them to answer questions 1–3.

- **A** I think / I guess / I believe that ...
- **B** I don't think we \_\_\_\_\_\_to ...
- **C** I \_\_\_\_\_\_ it simply rude.
- **D** ln my \_\_\_\_\_, ...
- E I wouldn't go \_\_\_\_\_ in my criticism but I \_\_\_\_\_ that ...
- **F** I wouldn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ with that.
- **1** What do you think of phubbing?
- 2 How does it affect relationships?
- **3** Are you a phubber?

#### Multiple choice

- 2 CD 1.25 MP3 49 You will hear friends talking about phubbing. For each of the questions below circle the correct answer A, B or C.
  - 1 What does the girl say about phubbing at the beginning?
    - **A** She was not aware of this type of social behaviour before.
    - **B** She has heard the term phubbing before.
    - **C** She does not consider phubbing to be a major problem.
  - **2** According to the man, phubbing is
    - **A** worrying only for older people.
    - B harmless.
    - **C** bad manners.
  - **3** Which of these statements is true of the girl's attitude towards phubbing?
    - **A** She hasn't changed her opinion about the sense of the campaign.
    - **B** She would like people to think more about the problem of phubbing.
    - **C** She agrees now that technology destroys relations between people.

- 4 According to both speakers, phubbing manifests
  - A being less bored with technology than with people.B young people's serious emotional problems.
  - **C** lack of social skills among most people.
- **5** The conversation is mainly about
  - **A** the influence of technology on human interaction.
  - **B** the generation gap between the young and the old.
  - C experts' views on issues like phubbing.



EXAM TASK



#### Zoom in

#### **1** Work in pairs and answer the questions.

- 1 What's the most famous celebrity wedding that has taken place recently?
- 2 What would be your ideal setting for a wedding? Why?
- **3** Do you think the legal age limit for getting married is right? Why? Why not?

#### Practise

#### **GET SMARTER** -

Швидко прочитай текст, щоб зрозуміти його тематику і структуру. Потім прочитай подані під текстом речення або фрагменти. Часто речення, які необхідно вставити, доповнюють інформацію в реченні перед пропуском або їх зміст з ним контрастує.

#### 2 Read the pairs of sentences. Underline the words in the second sentences which are used to introduce additional or contrasting information.

- 1 We organised a lot of games for the children's party. Also, we booked a magician to perform for half an hour.
- **2** To get to the party on time, you'll need to get the 5.30 train. Alternatively, you could get the 6.15 train and then get a taxi.
- **3** We had planned a big barbecue for my birthday last year. However, it rained all afternoon and we spent most of the time indoors.
- **4** Jamie invited us all to a hotel for dinner on Saturday, but the meal was awful. In addition to this, several guests were really ill the following day.

### **3** Choose the best follow-up sentence (A or B) for sentences 1–3.

- 1 Before the party, my best mate came round and we did each other's hair.
  - **A** As well as this, we had a good gossip about the people who were coming.
  - **B** However, I couldn't decide when to ask her round.

- 2 In many countries Christmas Day is an important celebration.
  - **A** Alternatively, they serve a big roast turkey dinner with lots of vegetables.
  - **B** However, in other countries New Year has more significance.
- **3** I spent a lot of my free time last holidays playing computer games with my best friend.
  - A Nevertheless, I really enjoy competing against him.
  - **B** In addition to this, we did some web designing for a friend who was starting his own business.

#### Multiple choice



4 Three sentences have been removed from the text below. Read the text and complete the gaps 1-3 with the correct sentence A-E. Note: there are two extra sentences that you do not need.

# Gretna Green

There's a really famous place for getting married in the UK. In fact, it's not only famous in the UK – people all over the world know about it. (1) \_\_\_\_ Every year more than 10,000 people travel long distances to get married here.

So, why is Gretna Green such a popular place to get married? It's quite simply because of its geography. If you travel from England to Scotland, it's the first village you come to after crossing the border. A long time ago in England, young adults under 21 weren't allowed to get married if their parents didn't agree. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ The result was that many young people in their late teens ran away to Scotland to get married. The first place they came to was Gretna Green. People say that Gretna first became popular in the 1770s when a new road made it easier for English people to travel there. (3) \_\_\_\_ The ceremony took place in the blacksmith's house and the blacksmith performed the service.

Today the legal age for getting married in the two countries is still different. In England, if you are aged between 16 and 18, you need your parents' permission. In Scotland, however, you don't! The idea of running away to get married is very romantic and there are lots of stories about Gretna weddings in books and films.

- **A** Therefore, a lot of people these days are choosing to get married.
- **B** In spite of this, the law on marriage was very strict.
- **C** In Gretna at that time, couples didn't get married in a church with a priest.
- **D** However, in Scotland the law was different and teenagers could get married without their parents' permission.
- **E** The place in question is a little village in Scotland called Gretna Green.

#### **Fish for words**

5 Underline the words in the text in exercise 4 that helped you to match the sentences to their places in the article.

#### **6** Work in pairs and answer the questions.

- 1 How many **borders** does Ukraine share with other countries?
- 2 What's the first town you **come to** if you drive north from here?
- **3** Can you name a story in which teenagers **run away** to get married?

#### 7 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- The topic in / on question is very interesting for teenagers.
- 2 I love romantic / adventurous films where people fall in love and get married.

#### **3** This is **quite / simply** the best book I have ever read.

- 4 I need my parents' allowance / permission to get back home after 11.00 pm.
- **5** The escaped prisoner managed to **cross / travel** the border to another country.

#### Wrap it up

#### 8 Work in pairs and answer the questions.

- 1 What are the most popular locations to get married in Ukraine?
- **2** Do you think it's better to have a big or a small wedding? Why?
- **3** Some people say that couples who get married at a young age divorce early, too. Do you think this is true? Why? Why not?



#### Practise

#### **GET SMARTER**

Завдання на встановлення відповідності між текстами/фрагментами тексту та відповідями на питання перевіряє вміння шукати певну інформацію в тексті. Підкресли у питаннях ключові фрази, щоб знати, на чому зосередитися під час читання. В текстах можуть бути окремі фрази або цілі фрагменти, ідентичні до тих, які вживаються в питаннях. Це не означає, що питання підходить до даного тексту.

Пам'ятай, що той самий зміст в текстах зазвичай передається за допомогою інших формулювань.



#### **1** Read the text and find the following:

- **A** an example of a good reason to use a wedding planner.
- **B** an example of a reason not to use a wedding planner.
- **C** a synonym for 'expense'.
- D a synonym for 'disadvantage'.

These days, it is popular for couples who are planning to get married to use the services of a wedding planner in order to organise the big day. Those who decide to do everything themselves can find themselves spending a lot of time and getting extremely stressed by the effort. The downside is that using a wedding planner is an additional cost on top of an already expensive occasion. However, the peace of mind it brings is definitely worth it.

Wedding Checklist: Set your budget Find a place Reserve the date and venues Start the guest list Book an officiant Find a photographer Find a florist Find a caterer

#### Matching

**2** Read the three texts A-C. For each of the questions 1-4 choose the correct text. Write your answers in the boxes provided. Note: there is one text that matches two questions.

#### In which post does the writer

- 1 suggest that the event was slightly disorganised?
- **2** comment on a change of mind regarding the venue?
- **3** mention that the costs for the author were covered?
- 4 talk about the wedding being accessible to many non-family members?

Α	Pam ℃⊠ ★	By far the most exciting wedding I have attended (locationwise that is) was my best mate's last October in Hawaii. I imagine it must have cost her and her fiancé an absolute fortune because the arrangements they had made for the ten of us who went to the ceremony were very generous indeed. However, I think it was worth it. I would spend a lot too to get married in the earthly equivalent of Paradise, though I think I'd like more people to be able to come to my wedding. But they had their minds set on Hawaii and no one could persuade them otherwise!
В	Chris 🙂 🖂 🛨	My sister had always insisted that she would not have an ostentatious wedding. She wanted to settle for something quiet, intimate and inexpensive, with just close friends and family. However, when it actually came down to it, she went for something grander than even I could have imagined. Last weekend she got married in an ancient (but modernised) Scottish castle on the edge of a lake, and fifty guests, including me, paid for transport there and a two-night stay. I didn't mind paying – it was my sister after all. However, the day definitely didn't go as smoothly as it could have done. The photographer was late and they ran out of champagne during the reception. But, of course, the backdrop was magnificent.
C	Jake U	A wedding in the family is always a special occasion and people had been looking forward to my cousin's recent marriage for a long time. He'd been with his partner for fifteen years before they decided to tie the knot. They didn't want a lot of fuss and they opted to get married in the small church in their village. I think that was a good decision because it meant that local people who had known them for years could come along without spending a fortune. They also spent well under the average £12,000 that couples are reported to be spending on their weddings these days. Also, everything went according to plan – apart from the weather!

#### Fish for words

- **3** Underline the fragments of the texts in exercise 2 which helped you to choose the correct answers.
- 4 Replace the underlined fragments with words or phrases from the texts.
  - 1 I can't buy a diamond ring. It would cost <u>a lot of money</u>. (text A) \_\_\_\_\_\_
  - 2 My mum's wedding dress cost her about fifty pounds, which is <u>the same as</u> about five hundred pounds today. (text A) \_\_\_\_\_\_
  - **3** We preferred a quiet celebration to <u>a big, extravagant</u> one.

(text B) \_\_\_\_

- 4 I thought choosing the location would be easy but when we actually had to make the decision, it was really hard.
  - (text B)
- 5 I <u>chose</u> the red roses because they looked so beautiful. (text B) \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 6 We had the photos taken against a <u>background</u> of the mountains and the lake. (text B) \_\_\_\_\_

- 7 So, you've finally decided to <u>get married</u>! (text C) \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 I don't want <u>anything special</u> for my birthday just a quiet meal at a nice restaurant. (text C) \_\_\_\_\_



EXTENDED

SPEAKING 05

#### Zoom in

1 Work in pairs. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Give reasons.

#### Experts say the more free time you have, the lazier you become!

#### KNOW YOUR PHRASES

- Why not join our gym? It's fun to work out together.
- If I were you, I'd take up basketball. It's ideal for tall people.
- I suggest you (should) choose an activity which you'll find enjoyable. Why don't you bring your friend along? It's much easier to exercise together.
- My advice is to attend yoga classes. They're perfect for your mind and your body.
- I think / I guess *dance classes* would be perfect / the best option for you.

#### Activate

#### Скажи другу/подрузі, що:

- на його/її місці, ти б записався/записалася на курс фотографії, оскільки він ідеально підходить для творчих людей.
- 2 ти пропонуєш записатися йому/їй на карате зі знайомим, оскільки вдвох легше займатися цим спортом.
- **3** ти вважаєш, що курс комп'ютерної графіки був би для нього/ неї найкращим вибором.
- 4 ти радиш йому/ій записатися на курс пілатесу, оскільки це добре впливає на тіло і душу.

#### Practise

#### **GET SMARTER**

Якщо в завданні необхідно щось комусь запропонувати або порадити, пам'ятай: треба пояснити, чому ти щось пропонуєш або радиш. Уникай банальних висловлювань, таких як It's good / nice / interesting.

- **3** What advice would you give to these people? Give reasons.
  - 1 Your friend would like to find a new hobby.
  - 2 You work at the reception of a sports club. A client wants a suggestion on which sports class to attend.
  - **3** You want to advise secondary school students which leisure activities are the best for them.

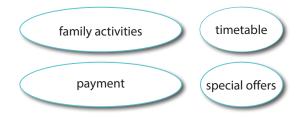
Teenagers spend their free time studying, statistics say!



4 Work in pairs. Look at the instructions below. Student B begins the conversation. When you have finished, swap.

#### Student A

During winter break you are working at a community centre, where some of the classes are in English. You receive a phone call from a foreigner, who wants to find out about interesting activities for his /her family. Talk with Student B about the four subjects below:



#### Student **B**

- You are an English national, who lives in Ukraine. You are looking for an interesting way to spend winter break with your family. You call the community centre, where some of the classes are in English, to find out about their offer. Depending on the conversation, try to include all/ some of these points:
- ask student A to explain something in detail
- ask student A to advise you on activities
- politely decline one of the offers saying it is not interesting for your family
- find out about a family discount

#### Wrap it up

5 Make a list of top five most exciting and boring free time activities. Compare with your partner. Are your lists similar or different?





#### Zoom in

- 1 Work in pairs. Read the quotes and answer the questions.
  - 1 Do you agree with the statements below? Why? Why not?
  - 2 Describe a situation when you had to ask a friend for help.

Lots of people want to ride with you in the limo, but what you want is someone who will take the bus with you when the limo breaks down. Oprah Winfrey

> A friend to all is a friend to none. Aristotle

A friend is someone who gives you total freedom to be yourself. Jim Morrison

#### **Practise**

#### **GET SMARTER**

Це завдання перевіряє знання сталих виразів та словосполучень, мовленнєвих зразків, фразових дієслів, фразеологічних зворотів, ідіом та правил граматики англійської мови. Всі подані відповіді є граматично правильними, але лише одна з них підходить до контексту речення.

- 2 Which expression could replace the underlined fragment? Choose the correct answer A or B.
  - 1 I resemble my mother a lot. We both have dark hair and blue eyes.
    - A take after
    - **B** am keen on
  - 2 My friends always support me.
    - A keep in touch with me
    - B take my side

- **3** For sentences 1-5 choose one answer with the same meaning as the words in **bold**. Circle A, B or C.
  - 1 My boyfriend and I went our separate ways after a very serious argument. We're no longer together.
    - A made up
    - **B** split up
    - C got up
  - 2 Are you like Tim? I mean are your personalities and interests alike?
    - A Would you say Tim's a good friend?
    - **B** Can you tell me what Tim likes?
    - **C** Do you have much in common with Tim?
  - 3 These two just don't get on. What a pity! I thought they'd be good friends.
    - A It's a shame!
    - **B** How terrific!
    - C Not exactly!
  - 4 I apologised to my friend. Fortunately, he forgave me for not telling him the truth.
    - A told a lie
    - **B** gave advice
    - **C** said sorry
  - 5 People must look after their relationships and find the time for their friends.
    - A trust
    - **B** end
    - C take care of

#### 4 For sentences 1-5 choose one answer with the same meaning as the words in bold. Circle A, B or C.

- 1 I really respect my best friend. He's so clever!
  - A get on with
  - **B** take after
  - C look up to
- 2 If you say the new boy in your class looks so friendly, go and talk to him. Just have a go!
  - A Open up!
  - B Try!
  - **C** Never mind!
- 3 I've got no friends yet because it's difficult to meet people in a foreign country.
  - A get to know
  - **B** keep in touch with
  - **C** depend on
- 4 Hanna and you used to be best mates and now you don't talk to each other. What's wrong?
  - A What's the point?
  - **B** What's the matter?
  - **C** What's the score?
- 5 I'm fed up with friends I can't count on. I need someone reliable.
  - A fond of
  - **B** tired of
  - C short of

### **USE OF ENGLISH**



#### 5 Work in pairs and answer the questions.

- 1 How easy / difficult is it for you to make friends with the opposite sex?
- 2 Do you believe in the idea of BFF? Why? Why not?

#### Practise

#### **GET SMARTER** -

Під час виконання цього завдання памуятай, що необхідно визначити, якою частиною мови повинно бути слово, яке слід вписати. Щоб перетворити подані слова в інші частини мови, необхідно додати відповідні суфікси (напр. dark darkness, king – kingdom, religion – religious, just – justify). Додатково зміст речення може вказувати на те, що до утвореного слова необхідно також додати префікс, який надає йому протилежного значення напр. un-, in-, de-, dis-.

**1** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets. You may need to use a plural or a singular noun. Add negative prefixes where necessary.

- 1 I really dislike having \_\_\_\_ \_\_(agree) with my friends, so I try not to argue with them.
- 2 When we reach \_\_\_\_\_(adult), we tend to have fewer friends.
- 3 I couldn't make friends with people who are (society).
- 4 I ended the friendship because I found John extremely \_\_\_\_\_(tolerate).

#### Multiple choice

#### **2** Complete the gaps (1-5) using the correct answer (a-d) from the options given below.

t seems obvious that we make our choices about our friends because of who they are. However, it's also true that we make these decisions because of the way they support who we are. Psychologists (1) \_\_\_\_\_ that we make friends (2) \_\_\_\_\_ with people who show approval for our opinions, social behaviour and even the clothes we wear. We're quite likely to feel attracted to someone (3) \_\_\_\_\_ ideas about life are completely different from ours. We just don't connect emotionally with individuals who we feel are not our soulmates. So, we're actually quite selfish when it comes to (4) \_\_\_\_\_ who we want to be friend and trust. It (5) \_\_\_\_\_ just attraction it's also manipulation.

- **1 A** confirmed **C** confirms
- **2 A** more easier
- **C** more easily 3 A whose
- **C** which
- **4** A select **C** selection
- **5 A** isn't
- C aren't
- **B** easy **D** most easy B that **D** whom **B** selecting **D** selective B wasn't D is

B confirm

**D** confirming

EXAM TASK

other's

- 1 A value **C** expensive
- **2 A** intimate
- **C** intimacy **3** A discussion
- **C** discuss **4** A precisely
- **C** precise **5 A** companion
- C company
- **B** valid **D** valuable **B** privacy **D** secrecy **B** discourse **D** dispute **B** exactly **D** exact **B** presence **D** being



TASK

#### Multiple choice

3 Complete the gaps (1-5) using the correct answer (ad) from the options given below.

ost people would agree that male and female Mfriendships are totally different. Women prefer relationships which are based on shared activity and verbal expression. They find talking and listening to each other extremely (1) \_\_\_\_\_ and can't understand why their male counterparts are less willing to do the same. Females also appreciate (2) \_\_\_\_\_, so you'll often catch them sharing secrets. On the other hand, men are into 'doing' things with their mates. They'll pass their time doing or watching sports rather than engaging in prolonged (3)

about feelings or everyday problems. Someone once described it very (4) \_\_\_\_: women meet up to 'plug into' while men get together to 'unplug'. Men just value each

(5) \_\_\_\_\_ without plugging into each other's problems.

# 05 WRITING



#### **Zoom in**

#### 1 Work in pairs and answer the questions.

- 1 Do all the closest members of your family live not far away from you?
- **2** How often do you see members of your family who don't live near you?
- **3** How would you feel about moving to live or work away from your friends and family?

#### KNOW YOUR PHRASES

- She used to be so small!
- She's grown up a lot.
- He's a lot more mature these days.
- I would really miss my nearest and dearest.
- I'm really close to my family.
- I'd find it quite challenging.
- It would be hard to get used to spending Christmas alone.
- The highlight of the visit was when we went to a concert together.
- I'd been looking forward to seeing him for ages.
- Now it's your turn to visit me!
- It's high time you visited me.

#### Activate

#### 2 Скажи, що:

- **1** Твоя бабуся була колись висока і худорлява, але останнім часом дуже постаріла.
- 2 Тобі дуже бракувало б друзів і подруг зі школи, якщо б ти проживав/проживала за кордоном.
- 3 Ти близько пов'язаний/пов'язана зі своєю сім'єю і і Тобі важно було б переїхати.
- 4 головною розвагою на канікулах був Ваш спільний виїзд на Open'er Festival.
- **5** тепер Твоя черга запросити знайомих на вечірку.
- 6 прийшов час почати бігати.

#### Practise

#### **GET SMARTER** -

Пам'ятай: у письмовій роботі треба використовувати багатий словниковий запас та уникати повторень однакових слів. Намагайся замінити звичайні, загальновживані дієслова і прикметники синонімами.

- 2 Write two synonyms to replace the underlined words in each sentence.
  - 1 We got the bus to the city centre.
  - **2** It was a good film.
  - 3 I got an email from Mark this morning.
  - 4 I liked the holiday a lot.
  - **5** We used to <u>go</u> to school by bus.
  - 6 The concert was bad.
  - 7 I got a ticket for the new play. \_\_\_\_\_,
  - 8 l've got a <u>big</u> bedroom.
- **3** Replace the adjective *nice* in the following paragraph with the adjectives in the box.

beautiful delicious kind interesting pleasant lovely

We had a **nice (1)** \_\_\_\_\_\_ time in the city

centre on Saturday. My cousin is a really nice

(2) \_\_\_\_\_ person and he treated me to

a nice (3) \_\_\_\_\_ meal at a restaurant before

we went to the cinema in the afternoon. It was

a nice (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_ film about Africa and there

was lots of nice (5) \_\_\_\_\_ scenery.

The weather was nice (6) \_\_\_\_\_ too and

we went for a walk through the park before coming

home.

WRITING 05

#### EXAM TASK

#### Informal letter

# **4** A cousin who lives in the USA has visited you with his/her family. You haven't seen them for five years. Write a letter to your friend from England in which you will:

- · describe how your cousin has changed over the last five years,
- · describe how you felt when you both met,
- invite your friend to pay you a visit during her next holiday

Remember that the letter shouldn't be shorter than 100 words.

Hi Sue,

I'm writing to tell you about a visit we had from my cousin last week.

That's it for now. I hope to hear from you soon. Love, XYZ

#### KNOW YOUR PHRASES

- I'd like to congratulate you on the test results.
- Many congratulations on passing your exam!
- It was an excellent evening.
- I was really impressed with the organisation of the event.
- I believe that it is important to keep in touch.
- I believe very strongly that remembering one's past is important.
- Everyone benefits from socialising.
- It is so good to get back in touch again!
- It's an excellent idea to bring people back together.
- I particularly enjoyed seeing my friends.
- It brought back a lot of memories.

### 1 Replace the highlighted words with the words in the box.

highlight efficient vivid well attended informative enabled extremely delighted

- 1 I was <u>happy</u> to be invited to the event.
- 2 It was crowded.
- 3 The talks were very useful.
- 4 It was a very interesting day.
- **5** The organisation was <u>good</u>.
- 6 I have some <u>strong</u> memories from when I studied here before.
- 7 It <u>helped</u> me to get in touch with old friends.
- 8 The best point of the day for me was the dinner.

#### Activate

#### Скажи, що:

- Ти вітаєш друга з чудовою вечіркою з нагоди дня народження.
- 2 Ти вважаєш, що важливо святкувати день народження з друзями.
- 3 важливо, підтримувати контакти не тільки з родичами, але й зі знайомими.
- 4 тобі було б особливо приємно відвідати друзів.
- 5 цей візит викликав в тебе чимало спогадів з дитинства.

In the first paragraph, explain why you are writing the letter.

Sign off the letter using the appropriate phrase.

### Practise

EXAM TASK

#### **GET SMARTER** ·

У письмових висловлюваннях використовуй різноманітні граматичні структури та ширший словниковий запас, фразеологічні звороти та ідіоми.

Однак пам'ятай: під час роботи використовуй слова і звороти, значення яких ти знаєш і які вмієш вживати відповідно до контексту.

#### Formal letter

### 2 Read the exam task below and write a letter on the subject.

You recently attended your primary school's 50th anniversary. Write a letter to the school's head master congratulating him on the event. Present and explain your opinion on organising celebrations like this one.

Remember that the letter should have at least **150 words**.

Begin with addressing the person. Remember to use formal register.

EXAM TASK

#### FORMAL LETTER

Dear Mr Tomlinson .

I'm writing to express my appreciation for our primary school's 50th anniversary event.

The event definitely brought back a lot of very fond memories.

Yours faithfully,

• XYZ

#### MP3 50 Stages of life

adolescence / adəˈlesəns/
adolescent / ædəˈlesənt/
adult /ˈædʌlt/
adulthood /'ædʌlt,hʊd/
birth / be born /ba:θ / ,bi: 'ba:n/
bring up / brin 'Ap/
bring up / brinj 'np/ childhood /'tʃaɪldˌhud/
death /deθ/
elderly /ˈeldəli/ engagement /mˈgeɪdʒmənt/
generation / dʒenəˈreɪʃən/
get engaged / get in geidzd/
go to school / university / ɡəʊ tə ˈsku:1 /
ium vasati/
have a baby / hæv ə 'berbi/
kid /krd/
leave home / li:v 'həum/ middle-aged / middle age / mɪdl'eɪdʒd / mɪdəl
middle-aged / middle age / mɪdlˈeɪdʒd / ˌmɪdəl
erd3/
old age / ould 'ends/
pensioner /'pen∫ənə/
retire /rɪˈtaɪə/
retire /rɪˈtaɪə/ retirement /rɪˈtaɪəmənt/
start a job / start ə 'dʒɒb/
teenager /ˈtiːnˌeɪdʒə/
toddler /'todlə/
young adult / jʌŋ ˈædʌlt/
youth /ju:0/
be getting on /bi: getin 'on /
grow up / grau 'Ap/
grown-up / grəunˈʌp / ˈɡrəunʌp/
in your early / mid / late twenties /m jər ˌ3:li / ˌmɪd
/ leɪt 'twentiz/
look your age /ˈlʊk jər eɪdʒ/
mature / immature /məˈtʃʊə / ˌɪməˈtjʊə/
turn forty /,tɜːn ˈfəːti/
twenty-five-ish / twenti 'farvı(/

young at heart / إمر) ət ˈhɑ:t/ \_\_\_\_\_ MP3 51 Family and friends

an only child /ən ˌəʊnli ˈtʃaɪld/\_\_\_\_\_adopted / adopt /əˈdɒptɪd / əˈdɒpt/

aunt /a:nt/	
best friend / best 'frend/	
boyfriend / girlfriend / bor frend / gsl, fr	end/

close friend / klaus 'frend/
colleague /ˈkɒli:g/
cousin /ˈkʌzən/
daughter /ˈdɔːtə/
divorced /dɪˈvɔːst/
ex /eks/
fiancé /fiˈbnseɪ/
fiancée /fi'onsei/
friendship /ˈfrendʃɪp/
generation / dʒenəˈreɪʃən/
get on well with / get pn 'wel wið/
go round with / gau 'raund wið/

go round with / goo ruond with /	
gossip /ˈɡɒsɪp/	
grandad /'græn,dæd/	
granddaughter /ˈɡrænˌdɔːtə/	
grandmother /ˈɡrænˌmʌðə/	
grandparents / græn pearants/	
grandson /ˈɡræn.sʌn/	
granny /ˈɡræni/	

#### great-grandparent /greit græn pearant/

half brother / half sister /ˈhɑːf ˌbrʌðə / ˈhɑːf .sɪstə/

have something in common with / hæv sʌmθıŋ ın 'kɒmən wið/

husband /ˈhʌzbənd/ keep in touch with /ˌkiːp m ˈtʌtʃ wɪð/

look up to / lok 'np tə/ make friends with / meɪk 'frendz wıð/

married /'mærid/
nephew /'nefju:/
niece /niːs/
orphan /ˈɔːfən/
parent /'peərənt/
partner /ˈpɑːtnə/
relationship /rɪˈleɪʃənʃɪp/
relative /'relativ/
separated /'sepə,reitid/
siblings /'sɪblɪŋz/
single parent / singal 'pearant/ /
sʌn/ take after /teɪk ˈaːftə/
twins /twinz/
uncle /ˈʌŋkəl/
be complete opposites /bi kəm'pli:t 'ppəzits/
best mate / best 'ment/
brother-in-law /ˈbrʌðər m lɔː/

distant cousin / distant 'kʌzən/ \_\_\_\_\_ extended family /ıkˌstendɪd 'fæməli/

fostered / foster a child /ˈfɒstəd / ˌfɒstər ə ˈtʃaɪld/

identical twins /aɪˌdentɪkəl 'twɪnz/

immediate family /I,mi:diət 'fæməli/

/'səulmeıt/\_\_\_\_\_ stepfather / stepmother /'step,fa:ðə / 'step,mʌðə/

stepson / stepdaughter /'step,sʌn / 'step,dɔːtə/

#### sworn enemy / swo:n 'enəmi/ \_

#### MP3 52 Everyday activities

brush your hair / teeth / braj jə 'heə / 'ti: $\theta$ /

check your email / tjek jər 'i:meil/

clear the table / kliə ðə 'teibəl/	_
do homework / du: 'həum,ws:k/	
do the washing-up / du: ðə ˌwɒʃɪŋ'ʌp/	

do your hair / du: jə 'heə/ \_\_\_\_\_ eat out / i:t 'aut/ \_\_\_\_\_ get an early night / get ən ˌ3:li 'naɪt/

get dressed /,get 'drest/ get ready for school /get ,redi fə 'sku:l/

get up /,get '\ap/\_\_\_\_\_ go to bed /,gəu tə 'bed/\_\_\_\_\_ go to school / work /,gəu tə 'sku:l / 'wɜ:k/

go / come home / gəʊ/ kʌm 'həʊm/

have a bath / a shower / hæv ə 'bɑ: $\theta$  / ə 'ʃauə/

have a lie-in / hæv ə ,laı'm/ \_\_\_\_\_ have breakfast / lunch / dinner / hæv 'brekfəst / 'lʌnt[/'dɪnə/ \_\_\_\_\_

lay the table / leɪ ðə 'teɪbəl/ lie down / laɪ 'daun/
load the dishwasher /ˌləʊd ðə ˈdɪʃˌwɒʃə/
make a meal / merk ə 'mi:l/ make your bed / merk jə 'bed/ play games / pler 'germz/ put out the rubbish / pot aut ðə 'rʌbɪʃ/

set the alarm / set õi ə'la:m/
tell stories / tel 'sto:riz/
tidy your room / taɪdi jə 'ru:m/
wake up / weik 'np/
freshen up / freʃən 'ʌp/
help out / help 'aut/
pick up / pɪk 'ʌp/
put on a wash /put pn ə wɒʃ/
run errands / rʌn ˈerəndz/

#### MP3 53 Free time activities

chat with friends / tjæt wið 'frendz/

chill out / tʃɪl 'aut/
come round / kʌm 'raund/
dance /da:ns/
do a course / du: ə 'kəːs/
do a crossword / du: ə ˈkrɒs wɜːd/
do gymnastics / du: dʒɪmˈnæstɪks/

do some drawing / du: sʌm ˈdrɔ:ɪŋ/

go clubbing / ɡəʊ ˈklʌbɪŋ/
go fishing / ຼgəບ ˈfɪʃɪŋ/
go for a walk / gau far a 'wa:k/
go jogging / gəu ˈdʒɒɡɪŋ/
go out for a meal /gəu ˌaut fər ə 'miːl/

go rollerblading /ˌɡəʊ ˈrəʊləˌbleɪdɪŋ/

go round to / gəu 'raund tə/
go shopping / gəʊ ˈʃɒpɪŋ/
go skating / gəu ˈskeɪtɪŋ/
go swimming / ɡəʊ ˈswɪmɪŋ/
go to a party / gau ta a 'parti/
go to the cinema / gəu tə ðə 'sınəmə/

go to the gym / gəu tə ðə 'dʒɪm/ \_\_\_\_ have a night out /hæv ə ˌnaɪt 'aut/

have / organise / throw a party / hæv / organiz / θrəυ ə 'pɑ:ti/
listen to music / lisən tə 'miu:zık/

insten to music / moon to	111JU.ZIK/	
paint /peint/	-	
play cards / plei 'ka:dz/		

play computer games / plei kəm'pju:tə geimz/

play tennis / basketball / plei 'tenis / 'ba:skit\_bb:l/

play the guitar / piano / pleɪ ðə gɪ'ta: / pi'ænəu/

practise /'præktis/ read books / comics / ˌri:d 'buks / 'kpmiks/

see / meet friends / si: / mi:t 'frendz/

sociable /'səʊʃəbəl/ \_\_\_\_\_ spend time doing /\_spend taım 'du:ŋ/

sporty /'spɔ:ti/ \_\_\_\_\_ take a break / teɪk ə 'breɪk/ \_\_\_\_\_

take photographs / teik 'fəutə gra:fs/

take the dog for a walk / terk ða 'dog far a 'work/

take up a hobby /terk <code>\_\_Ap</code> <code>= 'hpbi/\_\_\_\_watch TV / a film /\_wptf \_ti: 'vi: / <code>= 'frlm/</code></code>

WORDLIST

#### MP3 54 Holidays and celebrations

anniversary / ani'vs:səri/
best man / best 'mæn/
birthday /ˈbɜːθdeɪ/
bouquet /bu:'kei/
bride /braɪd/
bridesmaid /'braidz_meid/
carnival /ˈkɑ:nɪvəl/
celebrate / celebration / selə, breit /
seləˈbreɪʃən/
Christmas /ˈkrɪsməs/
<b>church</b> /tʃ3:tʃ/
congratulations /kən,grætʃʊˈleɪʃənz/

contest / competition /ˈkɒntest / ˌkɒmpəˈtɪʃən/

custom //lastom/
custom /ˈkʌstəm/
dress up as / dres '^p əz/
Easter /ˈiːstə/
event /ɪ'vent/
fancy dress / fænsi 'dres/
festival /ˈfestɪvəl/
funeral /ˈfjuːnərəl/
groom /gru:m/
hymn /him/
invite /m'vait/
New Year's Day / nju: jiaz 'dei/
reception /rɪˈsepʃən/
ring /rɪŋ/
send a card / send ə 'kɑːd/
service /ˈsɜːvɪs/ Valentine's Day /ˈvæləntaɪnz ˌdeɪ/
Valentine's Day /'væləntaınz ,dei/
wedding /'wedin/
wrap a present / ræp a 'prezant/
wedding /'wedŋ/ wrap a present / ræp ə 'prezənt/ birthday treat /'bɜ:θder tri:t/
carnival parade /ˈkɑːnɪvəl pəˌreɪd/
family tradition /ˌfæməli trəˈdɪʃən/
fancy dress party /ˌfænsi 'dres ˌpɑ:ti/
golden handshake /ˌgəʊldən ˈhændˌʃeɪk/
greetings card /'gri:tıŋz ,ka:d/
street party /'strit.pg:ti/
street party / strift .pd:tl/

street party /ˈstriːt ˌpɑːti/ \_\_\_\_\_ tie the knot /ˌtaɪ ðə ˈnɒt/ \_\_\_\_\_

#### MP3 55 Lifestyle, conflicts and problems

argue / argument /ˈɑːɡju / ˈɑːɡjʊmənt/

behave / behaviour /bɪˈheɪv / bɪˈheɪvjə/

fall out with /,fɔ:l 'aut wið/ \_\_\_\_\_ get a divorce /,get a di'vɔ:s/ \_\_\_\_\_ get back together /,get bæk taˈɡeðə/

get on (well) with / get pn 'wel wið/

go on about / ɡəʊ 'ɒn ə baʊt/
ground /graund/
have a fight / hæv ə 'faɪt/
make up with / meik 'Ap wið/
marriage /ˈmærɪdʒ /
rebel / rebellion / rebəl / rɪ'beljən/

respect other people /rɪˌspekt ˌʌðə 'piːpəl/

responsible /rɪˈspɒnsəbəl/ \_\_\_\_\_ row /rau/ \_\_\_\_\_ split up /ˌsplɪt ˈʌp/ \_\_\_\_ stick to the rules /ˌstɪk tə ðə ˈru:lz/

take someone's side / terk snmwnz 'sard/

#### walk out on /,wɔ:k 'aut ɒn/ \_\_\_\_\_\_ against your better judgement /ə,genst jə betə 'dʒʌdʒmənt/ \_\_\_\_\_ cheat on /'tʃi:t ɒn/ \_\_\_\_\_

give someone the silent treatment /,gɪv ,sʌmwʌn ðə ,saɪlənt 'tri:tmənt/ \_\_\_\_\_ go ballistic /,gəu bə'lɪstɪk/ \_\_\_\_\_

have a difference of opinion / hæv ə diffrəns əv
əˈpɪnjən/
have an affair / hæv ən əˈfeə/
lay down some (ground) rules /ler_daun səm
(graund) 'ru:lz/
push the limits / pບງ ðə ˈlɪmɪts/
set boundaries / set 'baundəriz/
stop an allowance / stop an a 'lauans/
in the second
talk things through /ˌtɔːk θւŋz ˈθruː/

tell someone off / tel samwan 'pf/

#### MP3 56 Other

appreciate /ə'pri:fi <sub>.</sub> et/ cross a border / kros ə 'bɔ:də/ in question /m 'kwestʃən/ permission /pə'mɪʃən/ run away /ˌrʌn ə'weɪ/ settle for /'setəl fɔ:/ simply /'smpli/
talk behind someone's back / tɔ:k bɪ haınd
snmwnz 'bæk/
wish for /'wɪʃ fə(r)/
backdrop /'bæk,drop/ come down to /,kʌm 'daun tə/ when it came down to it
cost a fortune / kpst ə 'fəːtʃən/
equivalent /ɪˈkwɪvələnt/
fiddle with /ˈfɪdəl wɪð/
fuss /fʌs/
go for /ˈɡəʊ fɔː/
ostentatious / psten terjəs/
reflect on /rɪˈflekt ɒn/
snub /snʌb/
socialise /ˈsəʊʃəlaɪz/

#### VOCABULARY OVERVIEW

Complete the text with the correct words. Some letters have been given.

#### **VINCE'S NEW YEAR FAMILY BLOG**

Hi everyone and a (1) h	New Year! Hope you like th	e photograph – it's from g	grandad's ( <b>2</b> ) <b>r</b> party	
(after forty years at work!), which t	ook place just before Christma	s. There are a couple of ne	ew faces there. The red-haired	
lady is my brother Dan's ( <b>3</b> ) <b>f</b>	, Daisy. They'd been ( <b>4</b>	) <b>g</b> out toge	ther for a year and finally got	
(5) e this year on (6)	V Day (very rom	antic!). Dan sadly ( <b>7</b> ) <b>b</b>	up with his previous	
girlfriend last year. It's been an eve	entful year for the Brown family	. It was my twenty first ( <b>8</b>	) <b>b</b> in August,	
so mum and dad ( <b>9</b> ) t	an enormous party for me ar	nd invited half the college	. One of my ( <b>10</b> ) t	
was that I didn't have to do any ho	ousework for two weeks. What a	a present! I didn't have to	( <b>11</b> ) t my room or	
do any ( <b>12</b> ) wup. I j	ust had long ( <b>13</b> ) <b>I</b>	at the weekends and ( <b>1</b>	<b>4</b> ) <b>c</b> out with my	
mates. Very cool! Another piece of	f news it that my cousin Kate go	ot married to Dave in Sep	tember and the whole family	
went to the wedding and the (15)	r at the Forest D	ale Hotel. Brilliant. You ma	y know that my parents have had	
a (16) f child, Lionel	, for five years. Well, he's now ( <b>1</b>	<b>7</b> ) a, which	is great. So now I have another	
brother! On the downside, my you	unger sister ( <b>18</b> ) w	_out after a big ( <b>19</b> ) a	with my parents and	
she's now living with my aunt and	uncle in Scotland. They've nev	er got ( <b>20</b> ) o	_ well, and I guess she's happier	
now. But I miss her. Anyway, that's it for this year. Hope your year has been good and that the next one is, too!				